

DEVELOPING SMARTPHONE TECHNOLOGY TO DEVELOP STUDENT PSYCHOLOGY

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Abstract

The benefits of today's developments in information and communication technology are felt by many public. Mobile phones are one product of this technology that has changed behavior human communication across time and space. People thousands of kilometers away can each other communicate while looking at each other and only by using media cell phone. students in the city of Palangka Raya have also done so feel the impact of using this cellphone in communicating with friends, relatives, or people even in other areas. By using descriptive methods the author tries to determine the impact of use of mobile phones among people in the village. The results of the research, among other things, show that the use of cellphones does have a positive impact towards village communities, especially in order to maintain communication relations with people, especially relatives or family who are far outside the area. But within capacity As a smartphone with various features it has as a source of information, it turns out that this is not yet the case It is widely known about its use by the public

Keywords: cellphones, Development of psychological student

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INTRODUCTION

Human life, which began as simple, is now a life that can be classified as very modern (Kant, 2001; Melliani, Christian, et al., 2023; Melliani, Munthe, et al., 2023; Octaviana et al., 2023; Palit et al., 2023; Pattiasina et al., 2022; Pengky et al., 2023; Pradita, 2021; Pramana et al., 2023; Samuel et al., 2023; Siburian et al., 2023; Söderberg & Bjurö, 2022; Susila & Pradita, 2022). Nowadays, everything can be done practically. These are effects of technology.

This is due to the faster access to information in everyday life. It can find out about events that are happening in other regions or even in other countries, such as the United States even though we are in Indonesia (Andiny, 2020, 2023; Angellyna, 2021; Dandung et al., 2022; Kamayuda & Sulistyowati, 2015; Nugrahu, 2020, 2021, 2022; Nugrahu et al., 2023; Pahan, 2021; PAHAN et al., 2011, 2014; Pahan, 2020; Pahan & Prasetya, 2023; Sepniwati, 2022; Sulistyowati et al., 2021, 2022; Utami, 2022; Utami et al., n.d.; Wahyudi et al., 2023). Initially, technology was created to facilitate every human activity (Ginting, 2010; Lana et al., 2023; Lumbanraja, 2021; Lumbantobing, 2022; Reggina & Indriani, 2023; Sari & Ginting, 2023; Siten, 2023; Tobing, 2015; Wahyudi et al., 2023). Technology was born from the thoughts of humans who tried to simplify their activities which were then applied in life.

Now technology has developed rapidly and is increasingly sophisticated along with the times so that there are additional technological functions that increasingly spoil human life (Angellyna & Tumbol, 2022; M. T. Telhalia, 2017a, 2017b; T. Telhalia, 2016, 2023; T. Telhalia & Natalia, 2021, 2022; S. Tumbol, 2020; TUMBOL, 2022; S. N. Tumbol & Wainarisi, 2023; Wainarisi et al., 2023; Wainarisi & Tumbol, 2022a, 2022b; WK GINTER et al., 2009). One example of today's sophisticated facilities is a cellphone.

At the beginning of its appearance. Cellphones were only owned by certain circles who really needed them for the smooth running of their work (Colina, 2015, 2016, 2021; Darma et al., 2023; Erika et al., 2023; Haloho et al., 2013; Haloho, 2016, 2022a, 2022b, 2023; Ligan, 2022; Loheni et al., 2023; Magdalena et al., 2022; Malau, 2021, 2023; Melliani, Munthe, et al., 2023; Melliani, Christian, et al., 2023; Munte, Natalia, et al., 2023; Munte & Wirawan, 2022; Octaviana et al., 2023; Palit et al., 2023; Pengky et al., 2023; Pramana et al., 2023; Rosen et al., 2023; Salmanezer et al., 2023; Samuel et al., 2023; E. J. Saputra et al., 2023; Sarmauli et al., 2022; Seruyanti et al., 2023; Siburian et al., 2023; Sihombing, 2015, 2019, 2022; Timan Herdi Ginting et al., 2022; Tirayoh et al., 2023; Triadi, Pongoh, et al., 2022; Trisiana et al., 2023; S. N. Tumbol & Wainarisi, 2023; Wainarisi, 2021d, 2021b, 2021a, 2021c; Wainarisi et al., 2022b, 2022a; Wainarisi, 2023; Wainarisi et al., 2023; Wainarisi & Tumbol, 2022a; Wirawan, 2021; Wirawan et al., 2023; Wulan, 2005, 2023; Wulan & Sanjaya, 2022).

However, along with the times, mobile phones have been owned by all circles, both those who really need them and those who are less in need (Awak et al., 2023; Eribka et al., 2023; Fitriana et al., 2023; Fransisko et al., 2024; Hasan et al., 2023; Hendrik et al., 2022; Istiniyah et al., 2023; Kurniati et al., 2023; Mamarimbing et al.,

2023; Manik et al., 2023; Mariani, 2020, 2022a, 2022b, 2023; Meilan & Mariani, 2023; Melliani, Munthe, et al., 2023; Munte, 2018a, 2018b, 2021a, 2021a, 2021b, 2022c, 2022b, 2023; Munte, Saputra, et al., 2023; Munte & Korsina, 2022; Munte & Natalia, 2022; Peryanto et al., 2023; Pramana et al., 2023; Prasetiawati, 2020, 2022; Putri et al., 2023; Rahmelia & Prasetiawati, 2021; Riani et al., 2022; Riska et al., 2023; Rosen et al., 2023; D. A. Saputra et al., 2023; J. Saputra & Sukarno, 2019; Saputri et al., 2023; Simanjuntak, 2019; Sinta et al., 2023; Sriwijayanti, 2023; Supardi et al., 2023; Tekerop et al., 2019; Trisiana et al., 2023). Including the community. Now mobile phones are no longer just a means of communicating, but mobile phones are also a tool for creating and entertaining with sound, writing, images, and video. People are now competing to own a cellphone because cellphones are not only a means of communication, but also for the general public cellphones as well as a lifestyle, trend, and prestige.

The rapid development of several mobile phone communication technologies that have other supporting facilities such as the Internet has successfully influenced the world community (Apandie et al., 2022; Apandie & Rahmelia, 2020; Rahmelia, Prihadi, et al., 2023; Rahmelia & Apandie, 2023; Rahmelia & Prasetiawati, 2021; Setinawati et al., 2021; Surya, 2020, 2021, 2023a, 2023b; Surya & Setinawati, 2021). Now, mobile phones with Internet capabilities are not only a technology for sharing data via email, ftp, and others (Apandie & Rahmelia, 2022; Kristin et al., 2022; Marilyn, 2018, 2020; Rahmelia, 2020; Rahmelia et al., 2022; Rahmelia, Prasetiawati, et al., 2023; Rahmelia & Agustina, 2022; Sriwijayanti, 2020c, 2020b, 2020a). However, the Internet also offers various websites that provide various things such as social networks that are very popular in today's society. These social networks allow people to communicate with other people in other regions or countries.

Using communication technology such as cell phones and the Internet as multifunctional tools, because of its multifunctionality, people can use this technology positively or negatively depending on each individual (Istiniah et al., 2023; Kurniati et al., 2023; Loheni et al., 2023; Melliani, Munthe, et al., 2023; Munte, 2022c, 2022a; Munte, Saputra, et al., 2023; Munte & Korsina, 2022; Peryanto et al., 2023; Riska et al., 2023; Simanjuntak, 2019; Tekerop et al., 2019; Trisiana et al., 2023). A positive example of the use of communication technology is the use of this technology to help them in the process of interaction with the family, the economic/commercial or business process and also the learning process or related to the development of the world of education.

However, there are some things to be concerned about in the use of communication technology by the community, such as inappropriate use. For example, using a cell phone in the teaching and learning process to text with a girlfriend, or using Internet facilities to access pornographic sites, and others. Then there are often family problems caused by the existence of an affair (cheating), starting from the communication through the mobile phone or through SMS.

The advantages of using cell phones are also very much felt in the community/students of the city. The people in the village are very palangka rayaterbantu with the cell phone technology, they can communicate with each other with relatives who are far away after there is a cell phone, as well as other benefits that can be obtained from the use of cell phones, the process of sharing community information becomes easier and faster than when they did not have a cell phone.

The main benefit of using cell phones for the community/students is that they can easily communicate with other siblings outside the area. For example, if there are people who have children who are studying in other cities, parents can easily communicate with their children by talking through cell phones.

The problem that remains is how to use the cellphone, often still needs assistance. Based on these reasons, the author is interested in examining more deeply what are the positive and negative benefits for the community/students by using the mobile phone.

RESEARCH METHOD

This research is a qualitative research with data collection through interviews with research subjects regarding the logical consequences of using smartphones among the people of Palangka Raya. The data search is based on the thoughts, experiences, and negative and positive effects of using smartphones according to the context of each research subject.

Researchers first asked for permission as part of data protection of research subjects as well as a space of freedom for research subjects to express themselves in the form of narratives as part of the primary data of qualitative research. In addition, the researchers made recordings and then transcribed them into factual solids. Then it was processed and classified into factual solids and themes close to the research in the results and discussion section.

RESULT AND DISCUSSION

The use of mobile phones has a great influence on the social interaction of the community/students in Palangka Raya City, Central Kalimantan Province, both positive and negative influences. Positive influences include facilitating communication even though they are at a distance, making it easier to find information and so on. While the negative influences caused by the use of cell phones include the dangers of radiation caused by the frequent use of cell phones, teenagers prefer to communicate through media rather than face-to-face communication. In addition, cell phones can cause adolescents to experience dysfunction, face-to-face interaction time is reduced, the presence of cell phones disrupts the quality of direct interaction, cell phones make adolescents hyperpersonal, cell phones make adolescents consumptive, and cell phones make adolescents less sensitive to the environment.

“Narasumber menyampaikan bahwa sejak masa SMP, dia telah aktif menggunakan smartphone. Penggunaan pertamanya diizinkan saat masih SD kelas 6. Menurutnya, penggunaan smartphone pada saat SD terasa kurang efektif karena ketidakpahaman terhadap situs-situs yang baik dan kurang baik untuk dilihat. Pengalaman di SMP membantu narasumber memahami cara lebih bijak menggunakan teknologi ini. Meskipun demikian, pada masa SD, belum ada pemahaman sepenuhnya terhadap situs-situs yang sebaiknya dihindari. Hal ini menyoroti perlunya pendampingan dan edukasi terkait pemanfaatan smartphone agar anak-anak dapat menggunakan teknologi secara positif dan aman sejak dini”

(Wawancara, 27 September 2023).

Factors of family environment, society, religion, customs and habits inhibit the social interaction patterns of adolescents in the city of Palangka Raya. These factors can make social changes in adolescents in particular and society in general.

“dalam pemecahan suatu masalah biasanya kami juga menggunakan handphone juga buat mencari sumber informasi “ saya setuju karena menggunakan handphone adalah salah satu cara untuk mendapatkan informasi”

(Wawancara, 27 September 2023).

The widespread use of mobile phones today has led to the idea of creating a dependency of mobile phone owners on prepaid phone cards (vouchers) (Awak et al., 2023; Dandung et al., 2022; Dinata et al., 2023; Inriani, 2021a, 2021b; Kamayuda & Sulistyowati, 2015; Manuputty et al., 2023; Munte & Monica, 2023; Nopitri & Irdayani, 2023; Nugrahhu, 2021, 2022; Nugrahhu et al., 2023; Nugrahhu, 2020; Pahan, 2020, 2021; PAHAN et al., 2011, 2014; Pahan & Prasetya, 2023; Sopiani et al., 2023; Sulistyowati et al., 2021, 2022; Suriani & Betaubun, 2022; Tedy et al., 2023; Triadi, Prihadi, et al., 2022; Trisiana et al., 2023; Wahyudi et al., 2023). The development of prepaid card products in a short period of time can compete with the use of the postpaid system. One of the most interesting features of prepaid is the credit transfer service. This service provides a solution for prepaid users who need credit quickly or are in an emergency situation and have difficulty finding top-up credit.

Respondents pointed out that they generally use their mobile phones as a tool to find sources of information in the problem-solving process. I agree with this statement because using a cell phone is indeed an effective way to get information quickly and easily (Adellia et al., 2023; Batuwael et al., 2019; Dandi & Veronica, 2023; Langi et al., n.d.; Mukuan et al., 2022; Pongoh, n.d., 2022a, 2022b, 2023; Pradita & Veronica, 2023; Rahmelia et al., 2022; Suratinoyo et al., 2019; Susanto et al., 2022; Triadi, Pongoh, et al., 2022; Veronica, 2022). It provides direct access to various sources of information on the Internet, making it easier to find the data needed to solve a problem. Thus, the use of mobile phones as an information retrieval tool can increase

the efficiency of the problem solving process, following technological developments that increasingly integrate the role of mobile phones in daily activities.

“Aplikasi salah satunya google untuk mencari sumber jelas tidak langsung liat google saja tapi melewati suatu jurnal maupun buku yang ada di google iya bergantung banget bergantung sekali karna kenapa di suatu kondisi tertentu saya harus benar-benar menggunakan handphone dalam informasi”
(Wawancara, 27 September 2023)

The interviewee explained that applications such as Google are the main means of finding information sources (Fransisko et al., 2024; Mariani et al., 2023; Pramana et al., 2023; Pransinartha, 2022; Pransinartha et al., 2023; Rosen et al., 2023; Salmanezer et al., 2023; E. J. Saputra et al., 2023; Sarmauli et al., 2022; M. T. Sarmauli, n.d., 2020; S. Sarmauli & Pransinartha, 2022; Seruyanti et al., 2023; Sihombing, 2015, 2019, 2022). However, the approach is not directly by searching on Google alone, but by referring to magazines or books available on Google. This process really depends on certain needs and conditions, where users feel the need to really rely on the mobile phone to get the information they need. This approach shows the flexibility of the use of technology, where the mobile phone becomes an essential tool for accessing and evaluating information sources in depth, especially through platforms such as journals and electronic books on Google.

“dibilang 12 jam sehari bahkan lebih karna cuman di jam perkuliahan yang jarang menggunakan smatphone kecuali benar-benar disuruh dosen menggunakan handphone”
(Wawancara, 27 September 2023)

Tik-tok videos are interesting, so sleep time is reduced because of watching these videos (Ahmad Ardillah Rahman et al., 2021; Andiny, 2020, 2023; Colina, 2015, 2016, 2021; Dandung et al., 2022; Sanasintani, 2020, 2019; S. Sanasintani, 2022; S. P. Sanasintani, 2020; Supardi, n.d., 2014, 2022; Supardi et al., 2023; Teriasi et al., 2022; Triadi, Prihadi, et al., 2022). So it doesn't feel like a couple of hours isn't good until you forget to rest because you're playing cell phones.

Respondents explained that they use their cell phones for up to 12 hours or more per day, especially outside of class time, unless required by the instructor. TikTok as a source of entertainment can reduce sleep time by watching interesting videos. This can have a negative impact, leading to a lack of rest and sometimes a loss of track of time. The consequences of this habit include negative effects such as headaches, fatigue, and dizziness during lectures. The speakers emphasized the importance of

maintaining a balance between mobile phone use, sleep and rest for better physical and mental well-being.

“Ya keuntungannya sumber informasi menjadi lebih luas dan bias difilter sesuai dengan kebutuhan masing-masing ini benar-benar ya sangat berpengaruh buat menjalani perkuliahan sehari-hari” Narasumber menekankan bahwa keuntungan utama menggunakan handphone adalah tersedianya sumber informasi yang lebih luas dan dapat di-filter sesuai dengan kebutuhan masing-masing individu. Hal ini dianggap sangat berpengaruh dalam menjalani kehidupan perkuliahan sehari-hari. Akses yang luas ini memungkinkan mahasiswa untuk mendapatkan informasi yang relevan dengan mata kuliah mereka, memudahkan proses belajar dan riset. Pemfilteran informasi juga membantu fokus pada materi yang diperlukan, meningkatkan efisiensi waktu. Meskipun terdapat potensi risiko dan gangguan, penggunaan handphone dengan bijak dapat menjadi alat yang sangat bermanfaat dalam mendukung perjalanan akademis dan peningkatan pemahaman materi perkuliahan”

(Wawancara, 27 September 2023)

The reason for this is that the use of WiFi is considered to be more efficient and less wasteful than the use of data. This preference may be based on the stability and availability of WiFi, which generally does not require additional fees. By choosing WiFi, informants can access the Internet without worrying about data usage limits. This choice reflects an awareness of the economic benefits of using available connectivity sources, which in turn can save on mobile data usage costs.

“akun email orang tua terutama lah anak-anak muda remaja itu perlu dibimbing oleh orang tua dan tenaga pengajar salah satunya dosen, dosen kan tau bagaimana caranya jadi bisa lah membimbing mahasiswanya supaya menggunakan internet dengan baik dan benar sesuai dengan fitur dan kebutuhan masing-masing” narasumber menjelaskan membahas hal yang sangat relevan dan penting. Bimbingan orang tua dan tenaga pengajar, termasuk dosen, dalam mengelola akun email anak muda dan remaja sangatlah esensial. Internet adalah sumber daya yang sangat kuat, namun juga membawa risiko tertentu, terutama bagi mereka yang belum cukup dewasa”

(Wawancara, 27 September 2023)

Parents have a key role to play in helping young children understand online ethics, digital safety and responsible Internet use. Meanwhile, educators can also play an important role in guiding their students. They can provide education on how to use the Internet wisely, understand the risks and consequences of online actions, and promote positive online behavior.

This includes learning how to use email appropriately, manage personal information, and keep accounts secure. By working together, parents and educators can create a safer and more educational online environment for young children.

CONCLUSION

The impact of mobile phone use on the community, especially on the community/students of Palangkaraya City, can be categorized as positive, but has not been fully optimized in terms of the functions of the mobile phone in improving communication and information. The use of mobile phones for students in Palangkaraya City is still in the ability to communicate with family members and friends.

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